

新GRE 句子填空补充题目 反义重复部分

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2.2.2 逻辑关系

- **反义重复逻辑关系**
 - 1, **转折关系：直接取非，让步**
 - 2, **直接对比**
 - 3, **时间对比**

1, 转折关系

- **直接取非**: 找到关键词后直接加“NOT”, 填入空格中。是一般转折题常用的方法。
- **让步**: 转折前后修饰同一主体, 直接加NOT取非会造成句意矛盾, 此时找相对概念而非完全对立概念作为答案。多见于让步状语(though等)出现的题目。

1, 转折关系

- 比如：我很丑，**but**我很温柔。

我的脸很小，**but**我的眼睛长的大。

区别：转折前后修饰同一主体，使用程度取非
转折前后修饰不同主体，使用直接取非

1, 转折关系

- 转折关系特征词

however, nevertheless, nonetheless, while, whatever, regardless, yet, but ...

albeit, notwithstanding, although, though,, despite, even if , in spite of...

直接取非

E2.2 At first, I found her gravity rather intimidating; but, as I saw more of her, I found that _____ was very near the surface.

- (A) seriousness
- (B) confidence
- (C) laughter
- (D) poise
- (E) determination

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E7.6 Although Johnson _____ great enthusiasm for his employees' project, in reality his interest in the project was so _____ as to be almost non-existent.

- (A) generated...redundant
- (B) displayed...preemptive
- (C) expected...indiscriminate
- (D) feigned...perfunctory
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E29.1 Social scientists have established fairly clear-cut _____ that describe the appropriate behavior of children and adults, but there seems to be _____ about what constitutes appropriate behavior for adolescents.

- (A) functions...rigidity
- (B) estimates...indirectness
- (C) norms...confusion
- (D) regulations...certainty
- (E) studies...misapprehension

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让步

E19.4 Opponents of the expansion of the market economy, although in _____, continued to constitute _____ political force throughout the century.

- (A) error...an inconsequential
- (B) retreat...a powerful
- (C) disarray...a disciplined
- (D) jeopardy...an ineffective
- (E) command...a viable

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E19.5 The powers and satisfactions of primeval people, though few and meager, were _____ their few and simple desires.

- (A) simultaneous with
- (B) commensurate with
- (C) substantiated by
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- (E) ruined by

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E42.4 The eradication of pollution is not merely a matter of _____, though the majestic beauty of nature is indeed an important consideration.

- (A) economics
- (B) legislation
- (C) cleanliness
- (D) aesthetics
- (E) restoration

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2, 直接对比

- 直接对比特征词

In contrast to, on the contrary, far from, on the other hand, rather than, not...but..., more...than...; paradoxical(ly), ironically, surprisingly, unexpectedly, curiously;

2, 直接对比

- 直接对比特征词

**shift from A to B, decay from A to B,
reconcile A with B, replace A with B,
distinguish between A and B, oscillated
between A and B**

2, 直接对比

E1.6 Hampshire's assertions, far from showing that we can _____ the ancient puzzles about objectivity, reveal the issue to be even more _____ than we had thought.

- (A) adapt ... pressing
- (B) dismiss ... relevant
- (C) rediscover ... unconventional
- (D) admire ... elusive
- (E) appreciate ... interesting

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E7.2 In most Native American cultures, an article used in prayer or ritual is made with extraordinary attention to and richness of detail: it is decorated more _____ than a similar article intended for _____ use.

- (A) delicately...vocational
- (B) colorfully...festive
- (C) creatively...religious
- (D) subtly...commercial
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- (C) inquisitive
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- (B) fascination with...corruption
- (C) rejection of...vogue
- (D) censure of...dissolution
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E9.3 Considering how long she had yearned to see Italy, her first reaction was curiously_____.

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- (C) categorical
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E15.3 The paradoxical aspect of the myths about Demeter, when we consider the predominant image of her as a tranquil and serene goddess, is her _____ search for her daughter.

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- (C) comprehensive
- (D) motiveless
- (E) heartless

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E27.6 Although scientists claim that the seemingly_____ language of their reports is more precise than the figurative language of fiction, the language of science, like all language, is inherently_____.

- (A) ornamental...subtle
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E33.3 Recent research indicates that a system of particles which has apparently decayed to randomness from _____ state can be returned to that state; thus the system exhibits a kind of memory of its _____ condition.

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- (B) an ordered...earlier
- (C) an unusual...settled
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E44.2 Since 1813 reaction to Jane Austen's novels has oscillated between _____ and condescension; but in general later writers have esteemed her works more highly than did most of her literary _____

- (A) dismissal...admirers
- (B) adoration...contemporaries
- (C) disapproval...readers
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3,时间对比

两个中心

- 1, 时间相反全部相反: 同一个事情在两个时间点被谈到, 则这两个状态一定相反
- 2, 总是后者否定前者: 往往是之后发生的否定之前发生的

3, 时间对比

三种类型

- 1, 现在否定过去
- 2, 未来否定现在
- 3, 更远的将来否定较近的将来

3, 时间对比

- 时间对比特征词

before, once, previous, current, now, until,
initially, recently, early, formerly, pristine, first,
after, yesterday, heretofore, hitherto, no longer,
today, later, future...

3, 时间对比

E10.4 Having fully embraced the belief that government by persuasion is preferable to government by _____, the leaders of the movement have recently _____ most of their previous statements supporting totalitarianism.

- (A) intimidation...issued
- (B) participation...moderated
- (C) proclamation...codified
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E29.4 Industrialists seized economic power only after industry had _____ agriculture as the preeminent form of production; previously such power had _____ land ownership.

- (A) sabotaged...threatened
- (B) overtaken...produced
- (C) toppled...culminated in
- (D) joined...relied on
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E48.3 Salazar's presence in the group was so _____ the others that they lost most of their earlier _____; failure, for them, became all but unthinkable.

- (A) reassuring to ...trepidation
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- (A) revived
- (B) emerged
- (C) intensified
- (D) flagged
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- (B) basis for...pervasive
- (C) bias toward...unchallenged
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- 如果无法找到特征词或者关键词，则需要把握句意、语气、感情色彩和语法等非逻辑因素作为判断标准来揣测作者态度。

• 解题步骤

- 1, 判断是同义重复还是反义重复
- 2, 若同义重复, 则剩下的部分能够维持正评价态度或者中性态度即可
- 3, 若反义重复, 则剩下的部分要负评价态度

E1.2 As for the alleged value of expert opinion, one need only _____ government records to see _____ evidence of the failure of such opinions in many fields.

- (A) inspect ... questionable
- (B) retain ... circumstantial
- (C) distribute ... possible
- (D) consult ... strong
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- (B) judged...worthwhile
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E46.2 No computer system is immune to a virus, a particularly malicious program that is designed to _____ and electronically _____ the disks on which data are stored.

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- (B) restore...disable
- (C) infect...damage
- (D) preserve...secure
- (E) invade...repair

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