

新GRE 句子填空补充题目 同义重复部分

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GMAT逻辑首席讲师
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雅思/托福词汇首席讲师
复旦大学国际工商管理硕士

1.0 新GRE综述

1.0 GRE综述

• 新GRE整体情况 OG P2

Typical Computer-Based revised General Test

Total testing time is 3 hours and 45 minutes, including the unscored section. The directions at the beginning of each Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning section specify the total number of questions in the section and the time allowed for the section. For the Analytical Writing section, the timing for each task is shown when the task is presented.

<i>Section</i>	<i>Number of Questions</i>	<i>Time</i>
Analytical Writing (1 section)	2 separately timed writing tasks	30 min. per task
Verbal Reasoning (2 sections)	Approximately 20 questions per section	30 min. per section
Quantitative Reasoning (2 sections)	Approximately 20 questions per section	35 min. per section
Unscored*	Approximately 20 questions	30–35 min. per section
Research **	Varies	Varies

1.0 GRE综述

新GRE的Verbal Reasoning内容结构

- Reading Comprehension
- Text Completion
- Sentence Equivalence

1.0 GRE综述

何谓 Text Completion Questions?

1.0 GRE综述

何谓Sentence Equivalence Questions?

2.0 填空综述

2.0 填空综述

- **GRE出题原则概述**

1, 公平原则

All the questions can **be answered on the basis of the information provided** in the passage, and you are not expected to rely on any outside knowledge.

2.0 填空综述

Hydrogen is the _____ element of the universe in that it provides the building blocks from which the other elements are produced.

- (A) steadiest
- (B) expendable
- (C) lightest
- (D) final
- (E) fundamental
- (F) essential

2.0 填空综述

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2.0 填空综述

- GRE出题原则概述

2, 重复原则

Text Completion questions test this ability by omitting crucial words from short passages and asking the test taker **to use the remaining information in the passage as a basis** for selecting words or short phrases to fill the blanks and create a coherent, meaningful whole.

例3, Dreams are _____in and of themselves, but, when combined with other data, they can tell us much about the dreamer.

- (A) uninformative
- (B) startling
- (C) harmless
- (D) unregulated
- (E) uncontrollable
- (F) uninformative

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2.0 填空综述

- **填空题考察能力**

- 1, 正式书面语词汇能力
- 2, 阅读能力
- 3, 逻辑分析能力

1.0 GRE综述

- GRE考试70%以上的问题是词汇问题
- GRE18000词

2.0 填空综述

- 句子能力要求

The disjunction between educational objectives that stress independence and individuality and those that emphasize obedience to rules and cooperation with others reflects a _____ that arises from the values on which these objectives are based.

(A) conflict (B) redundancy (C) gain (D) predictability (E) wisdom (F) disunion

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2.0 填空综述

Yellow fever, the disease that killed 4,000 Philadelphians in 1793, and so _____ Memphis, Tennessee, that the city lost its charter, has reappeared after nearly two decades in _____ in the Western Hemisphere.

- (i) **A**, ravage; **B**, disabled; **C**, decimated
(ii) **D**, contention; **E**, quiescence; **F**, abeyance

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2.0 填空综述

- 逻辑能力要求

- 1, 同义重复逻辑关系

and为代表的标志着关键词和空格之间属于广义的并联范畴的逻辑关系。解题时找关键词或关键词所提示概念的同义词填空。

2.0 填空综述

2, 反义重复逻辑关系

but为代表的标志着关键词和空格之间属于广义的对立范畴的逻辑关系。解题时找关键词或关键词所提示概念的反义词填空。

同义重复逻辑关系举例

秦始皇，中国历史上的第一个皇帝，是一个_____的皇帝

A, 残暴的

B, 伟大的

C, 好色的

D, 奢侈的

E, 勤政的

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- A, 残暴的
- B, 伟大的
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同义重复逻辑关系举例

一休是一个_____小和尚，他在_____时候就表现出比他大很多的成年人都不能企及的智慧状态。

A 愚蠢的... 老眼昏花的

B 弱智的... 幼儿的

C 机灵的... 老年的

D 有智慧的... 童年的

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反义重复逻辑关系举例

虽然黑夜缩小了他们的活动范围，但却使悲戚伤怀成倍的得到了_____。

A 变化 B 忧郁 C 消失 D 扩大 E
均等

反义重复逻辑关系举例

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2.0 填空综述

- GRE填空能力要求解读
 - 1, 单词背诵方法——专题
 - 2, 句子结构
 - 3, 逻辑关系

4.0 同义重复

- 同义重复逻辑关系

1, 并列关系特征词: and, also, or ,
neither...nor..., either...or..., as, like,
likewise, as well as, once more, once again,
分号等

4.0 同义重复

E1.1 There are no solitary, free-living creatures; every form of life is _____ other forms.

- (A) segregated from
- (B) parallel to
- (C) dependent on
- (D) overshadowed by
- (E) mimicked by

4.0 同义重复

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E6.5 The new biological psychiatry does not deny the contributing role of psychological factors in mental illnesses, but posits that these factors may act as a catalyst on existing physiological conditions and _____ such illnesses.

- (A) Disguise
- (B) Impede
- (C) Constrain
- (D) Precipitate
- (E) Consummate

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4.0 同义重复

E14.1 Her _____ should not be confused with miserliness; as long as I have known her, she has always been willing to assist those who are in need.

- (A) intemperance
- (B) intolerance
- (C) apprehension
- (D) diffidence
- (E) frugality

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4.0 同义重复

E23.3 Despite assorted effusions to the contrary, there is no necessary link between scientific skill and humanism, and, quite possibly, there may be something of a _____ between them.

- (A) generality
- (B) fusion
- (C) congruity
- (D) dichotomy
- (E) reciprocity

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4.0 同义重复

E30.2 In an age without radio or recordings, an age _____ by print, fiction gained its greatest ascendancy.

- (A) Decimated
- (B) Denigrated
- (C) Dominated
- (D) Emphasized
- (E) Resurrected

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4.0 同义重复

2, 递进关系

特征词: not only...but also, even, indeed, continue, remain, retain, when, while

4.0 同义重复

E14.2 Few of us take the pains to study our cherished convictions; indeed, we almost have a natural____ doing so.

- (A) aptitude for
- (B) repugnance to
- (C) interest in
- (D) ignorance of
- (E) reaction after

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4.0 同义重复

E28.4 In the seventeenth century, direct flouting of a generally accepted system of values was regarded as _____, even as a sign of madness.

- (A) Adventurous
- (B) Frivolous
- (C) willful
- (D) Impermissible
- (E) Irrational

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4.0 同义重复

E35.4 Even those siblings whose childhood was _____ familial feuding and intense rivalry for their parents' affection can nevertheless develop congenial and even _____ relationships with each other in their adult lives.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| (A) scarred by...vitriolic | 被留下疤痕.....尖刻的 |
| (B) dominated by...intimate | 被支配，控制.....亲密的 |
| (C) filled with...truculent | 充满.....凶残的，嚣张的； |
| (D) replete with...competitive | 充满.....竞争的 |
| (E) devoid of...tolerant | 缺少.....宽容的 |

4.0 同义重复

E35.4 Even those siblings whose **childhood** was _____ **familial feuding and intense rivalry** for their parents' affection can **nevertheless** develop **congenial and even** _____ relationships with each other **in their adult lives**.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| (A) scarred by...vitriolic | 被留下疤痕.....尖刻的 |
| (B) dominated by...intimate | 被支配，控制.....亲密的 |
| (C) filled with...truculent | 充满.....凶残的，嚣张的； |
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| (E) devoid of...tolerant | 缺少.....宽容的 |

4.0 同义重复

3, 因果关系

特征词: because, cause, for, in that, so...that, therefore, thus, since, accordingly, consequently, given, thereby, due to, hence, so...that, so...as to, if...then, as a result, result in, give rise to, as long as deduce, result from, lead to, necessitate, require, reflect, present, represent...

4.0 同义重复

E15.2 As long as nations cannot themselves accumulate enough physical power to dominate all others, they must depend on_____.

- (A) allies
- (B) resources
- (C) freedom
- (D) education
- (E) self-determination

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E17.4 Since the author frequently _____ other scholars, his objection to disputes is not only surprising but also_____.

- (A) supports...overbearing
- (B) provokes...frightening
- (C) quotes...curious
- (D) ignores...peevish
- (E) attacks... irrelevant

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E18.4 Even those who disagreed with Carmen's views rarely faulted her for expressing them, for the positions she took were as _____ as they were controversial.

- (A) complicated
- (B) political
- (C) subjective
- (D) commonplace
- (E) thoughtful

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

4, 目的手段结果关系

特征词: in order to, to ,by doing

左右内容情感等价

4.0 同义重复

E4.4 Edith Wharton sought in her memoir to present herself as having achieved a harmonious wholeness by having _____ the conflicting elements of her life.

- (A) affirmed
- (B) highlighted
- (C) identified
- (D) confined
- (E) reconciled

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E6.2 Given the evidence of Egyptian and Babylonian _____ later Greek civilization, it would be incorrect to view the work of Greek scientists as an entirely independent creation.

- (A) disdain for
- (B) imitation of
- (C) ambivalence about
- (D) deference to
- (E) influence on

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

5, 直接重复

空格和关键词直接同意归纳

4.0 同义重复

E9.6 Comparatively few rock musicians are willing to laugh at themselves, although a hint of _____ can boost sales of video clips very nicely.

- (A) self-deprecation
- (B) congeniality
- (C) cynicism
- (D) embarrassment
- (E) self-doubt

4.0 同义重复

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- (D) embarrassment
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4.0 同义重复

5, 间接重复——同义解释

特征词: suggest that, like, 冒号, 破折号,
同位语从句, 分词短语。前后内容感情等
价。

4.0 同义重复

E8.7 Nineteenth-century scholars, by examining earlier geometric Greek art, found that classical Greek art was not a magical _____ or a brilliant _____ blending Egyptian and Assyrian art, but was independently evolved by Greeks in Greece.

- (A) stratagem...appropriation
- (B) exemplar...synthesis
- (C) conversion...annexation
- (D) paradigm...construct
- (E) apparition...amalgam

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E19.7 The self-important cant of musicologists on record jackets often suggests that true appreciation of the music is an _____ process closed to the uninitiated listener, however enthusiastic.

- (A) unreliable
- (B) arcane
- (C) arrogant
- (D) elementary
- (E) intuitive

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4.0 同义重复

E20.2 The Muses are _____ deities: they avenge themselves without mercy on those who weary of their charms.

- (A) rueful
- (B) ingenuous
- (C) solicitous
- (D) vindictive
- (E) dispassionate

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4.0 同义重复

E24.4 Speakers and listeners are often at odds: language that is easy for the receiver to understand is often difficult to _____, and that which is easily formulated can be hard to _____

(A) produce...comprehend

(B) transmit...defend

(C) estimate...confirm

(D) suppress...ignore

(E) remember...forget

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4.0 同义重复

E39.6 Unenlightened authoritarian managers rarely recognize a crucial reason for the low levels of serious conflict among members of democratically run work groups: a modicum of tolerance for dissent often prevents_____.

- (A) demur
- (B) schism
- (C) cooperation
- (D) compliance
- (E) shortsightedness

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4.0 同义重复

5, 间接重复——指示词

需要根据明显指示词来寻找线索: such, this, that, which, these, those, it, the

4.0 同义重复

E3.4 Social tensions among adult factions can be _____ by politics, but adolescents and children have no such _____ for resolving their conflict with the exclusive world of adults.

- (A) intensified...attitude
- (B) complicated...relief
- (C) frustrated...justification
- (D) adjusted...mechanism
- (E) revealed...opportunity

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E15.4 The proponents of recombinant DNA research have decided to _____ federal regulation of their work; they hope that by making **this** compromise they can forestall proposed state and local controls(that might be even stiffer).

- (A) protest
- (B) institute
- (C) deny
- (D) encourage
- (E) disregard

4.0 同义重复

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4.0 同义重复

E30.3 Laws do not ensure social order since laws can always be _____, which makes them _____ unless the authorities have the will and the power to detect and punish wrongdoing.

- (A) contested...provisional
- (B) circumvented...antiquated
- (C) repealed...vulnerable
- (D) violated...ineffective
- (E) modified...unstable

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4.0 同义重复

5, 间接重复——上下义词

- 答案优先寻找同义词和上义词
- 同义词和上义词同时出现，选同义词
- 上下义同义词重复，往往以所有格形式出现
比如 Tom's, its, of

4.0 同义重复

E37.4 Professional photographers generally regard inadvertent surrealism in a photograph as a curse rather than a blessing; magazine photographers, in particular, consider themselves _____ to the extent that they can _____ its presence in their photographs.

- (A) skillful...enhance
- (B) inadequate...eliminate
- (C) original...demonstrate
- (D) fortunate...minimize
- (E) conventional...highlight

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4.0 同义重复

6, 无明显同义重复题的对策

按照语法，感情色彩和句意判断

4.0 同义重复

E1.3 Noting that few employees showed any_____ for complying with the corporation's new safety regulations, Peterson was forced to conclude that acceptance of the regulations would be _____, at best.

- (A) aptitude ... unavoidable
- (B) regard ... indeterminate
- (C) respect ... negotiable
- (D) patience ... imminent
- (E) enthusiasm ... grudging

4.0 同义重复

E1.3 Noting that **few** employees **showed any**_____ for **complying with the corporation's new safety regulations**, Peterson was forced to conclude that **acceptance of the regulations** would be _____, **at best**.

- (A) aptitude ... unavoidable
- (B) regard ... indeterminate
- (C) respect ... negotiable
- (D) patience ... imminent
- (E) **enthusiasm ... grudging**

4.0 同义重复

E19.6 Among the many _____ of the project, expense cannot be numbered; the goals of the project's promoters can be achieved with impressive_____.

- (A) highlights...efficiency
- (B) features...savings
- (C) disadvantages...innovation
- (D) claims...speed
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E22.5 It is to the novelist's credit that all of the episodes in her novel are presented realistically, without any _____ or playful supernatural tricks.

- (A) elucidation
- (B) discrimination
- (C) artlessness
- (D) authenticity
- (E) whimsy

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